CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

## HOUSE BILL 2465

Chapter 306, Laws of 2006

59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

MOTOR VEHICLES--EQUIPMENT STANDARDS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 6/7/06

Passed by the House March 6, 2006 Yeas 98 Nays 0

FRANK CHOPP

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate March 3, 2006 Yeas 46 Nays 0

BRAD OWEN

President of the Senate

Approved March 29, 2006.

CERTIFICATE

I, Richard Nafziger, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **HOUSE BILL 2465** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

RICHARD NAFZIGER

Chief Clerk

FILED

March 29, 2006 - 3:55 p.m.

CHRISTINE GREGOIRE

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

## HOUSE BILL 2465

## AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 2006 Regular Session

## State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

**By** Representatives Lovick, Kessler, P. Sullivan, Haler and O'Brien; by request of Washington State Patrol

Prefiled 1/6/2006. Read first time 01/09/2006. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

AN ACT Relating to vehicle equipment standards related to original equipment installed; and amending RCW 46.37.010, 46.37.070, 46.37.200, and 46.37.390.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.37.010 and 2005 c 213 s 7 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

7 (1) It is a traffic infraction for any person to drive or move, or 8 for ((the)) <u>a vehicle</u> owner to cause or knowingly permit to be driven 9 or moved, on any highway any vehicle or combination of vehicles 10 ((which)) that:

11 (a) Is in such unsafe condition as to endanger any person((, or 12 which does not contain those parts or));

13 (b) Is not at all times equipped with such lamps and other 14 equipment in proper working condition and adjustment as required ((in)) 15 by this chapter or ((in regulations)) by rules issued by ((the chief 16 of)) the Washington state patrol((, or which is equipped in any 17 manner));

18 (c) Contains any parts in violation of this chapter or ((the state 19 patrol's regulations, or)) rules issued by the Washington state patrol. 1 (2) It is a traffic infraction for any person to do any act 2 forbidden or fail to perform any act required under this chapter or 3 ((the state patrol's regulations)) rules issued by the Washington state 4 patrol.

5 ((<del>(2)</del>)) <u>(3)</u> Nothing contained in this chapter or the state patrol's 6 regulations shall be construed to prohibit the use of additional parts 7 and accessories on any vehicle not inconsistent with the provisions of 8 this chapter or the state patrol's regulations.

9 ((<del>(3)</del>)) <u>(4)</u> The provisions of the chapter and the state patrol's 10 regulations with respect to equipment on vehicles shall not apply to 11 implements of husbandry, road machinery, road rollers, or farm tractors 12 except as herein made applicable.

13 (((4))) (5) No owner or operator of a farm tractor, self-propelled 14 unit of farm equipment, or implement of husbandry shall be guilty of a 15 crime or subject to penalty for violation of RCW 46.37.160 as now or 16 hereafter amended unless such violation occurs on a public highway.

17 (((5))) (6) It is a traffic infraction for any person to sell or 18 offer for sale vehicle equipment which is required to be approved by 19 the state patrol as prescribed in RCW 46.37.005 unless it has been 20 approved by the state patrol.

21 (((-6))) (7) The provisions of this chapter with respect to 22 equipment required on vehicles shall not apply to motorcycles or motor-23 driven cycles except as herein made applicable.

24 (((7))) (8) This chapter does not apply to off-road vehicles used 25 on nonhighway roads.

26 (((+8))) (9) This chapter does not apply to vehicles used by the 27 state parks and recreation commission exclusively for park maintenance 28 and operations upon public highways within state parks.

29 (((+9))) (10) Notices of traffic infraction issued to commercial 30 drivers under the provisions of this chapter with respect to equipment 31 required on commercial motor vehicles shall not be considered for 32 driver improvement purposes under chapter 46.20 RCW.

33 (((10))) (11) Whenever a traffic infraction is chargeable to the 34 owner or lessee of a vehicle under subsection (1) of this section, the 35 driver shall not be arrested or issued a notice of traffic infraction 36 unless the vehicle is registered in a jurisdiction other than 37 Washington state, or unless the infraction is for an offense that is 38 clearly within the responsibility of the driver.

(((11))) (12) Whenever the owner or lessee is issued a notice of 1 2 traffic infraction under this section the court may, on the request of the owner or lessee, take appropriate steps to make the driver of the 3 4 vehicle, or any other person who directs the loading, maintenance, or 5 operation of the vehicle, a codefendant. If the codefendant is held solely responsible and is found to have committed the traffic б 7 infraction, the court may dismiss the notice against the owner or 8 lessee.

9 **Sec. 2.** RCW 46.37.070 and 1977 ex.s. c 355 s 7 are each amended to 10 read as follows:

After January 1, 1964, every motor vehicle, trailer, 11 (1) 12 semitrailer, and pole trailer shall be equipped with two or more stop lamps meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.200, except that passenger 13 cars manufactured or assembled prior to January 1, 1964, shall be 14 equipped with at least one such stop lamp. 15 On a combination of 16 vehicles, only the stop lamps on the rearmost vehicle need actually be 17 seen from the distance specified in RCW 46.37.200(1).

18 (2) After January 1, 1960, every motor vehicle, trailer, 19 semitrailer and pole trailer shall be equipped with electric turn 20 signal lamps meeting the requirements of RCW 46.37.200(2), except that 21 passenger cars, trailers, semitrailers, pole trailers, and trucks less 22 than eighty inches in width, manufactured or assembled prior to January 23 1, 1953, need not be equipped with electric turn signal lamps.

(3) Every passenger car manufactured or assembled after September
 1, 1985; and every passenger truck, passenger van, or passenger sports
 utility vehicle manufactured or assembled after September 1, 1993, must
 be equipped with a rear center high-mounted stop lamp meeting the
 requirements of RCW 46.37.200(3).

29 Sec. 3. RCW 46.37.200 and 1977 ex.s. c 355 s 17 are each amended 30 to read as follows:

(1) Any vehicle may be equipped and when required under this chapter shall be equipped with a stop lamp or lamps on the rear of the vehicle which shall display a red or amber light, or any shade of color between red and amber, visible from a distance of not less than one hundred feet and on any vehicle manufactured or assembled after January

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1, 1964, three hundred feet to the rear in normal sunlight, and which
 shall be actuated upon application of a service brake, and which may
 but need not be incorporated with one or more other rear lamps.

(2) Any vehicle may be equipped and when required under RCW 4 46.37.070(2) shall be equipped with electric turn signals which shall 5 indicate an intention to turn by flashing lights showing to the front 6 and rear of a vehicle or on a combination of vehicles on the side of 7 the vehicle or combination toward which the turn is to be made. 8 The lamps showing to the front shall be mounted on the same level and as 9 widely spaced laterally as practicable and, when signaling, shall emit 10 amber light: PROVIDED, That on any vehicle manufactured prior to 11 January 1, 1969, the lamps showing to the front may emit white or amber 12 13 light, or any shade of light between white and amber. The lamp showing 14 to the rear shall be mounted on the same level and as widely spaced laterally as practicable, and, when signaling, shall emit a red or 15 amber light, or any shade of color between red and amber. Turn signal 16 17 lamps shall be visible from a distance of not less than five hundred feet to the front and rear in normal sunlight. Turn signal lamps may, 18 but need not be, incorporated in other lamps on the vehicle. 19

20 (3) Any vehicle may be equipped and when required under this 21 chapter shall be equipped with a center high-mounted stop lamp mounted 22 on the center line of the rear of the vehicle. These stop lamps shall 23 display a red light visible from a distance of not less than three 24 hundred feet to the rear in normal sunlight, and shall be actuated upon 25 application of a service brake, and may not be incorporated with any 26 other rear lamps.

27 **Sec. 4.** RCW 46.37.390 and 2001 c 293 s 1 are each amended to read 28 as follows:

(1) Every motor vehicle shall at all times be equipped with a
muffler in good working order and in constant operation to prevent
excessive or unusual noise, and no person shall use a muffler cut-out,
bypass, or similar device upon a motor vehicle on a highway.

33 (2)(a) No motor vehicle first sold and registered as a new motor 34 vehicle on or after January 1, 1971, shall discharge into the 35 atmosphere at elevations of less than three thousand feet any air 36 contaminant for a period of more than ten seconds which is:

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(i) As dark as or darker than the shade designated as No. 1 on the
 Ringelmann chart, as published by the United States bureau of mines; or

3 (ii) Of such opacity as to obscure an observer's view to a degree 4 equal to or greater than does smoke described in subsection (a)(i) 5 above.

6 (b) No motor vehicle first sold and registered prior to January 1, 7 1971, shall discharge into the atmosphere at elevations of less than 8 three thousand feet any air contaminant for a period of more than ten 9 seconds which is:

(i) As dark as or darker than the shade designated as No. 2 on the
 Ringelmann chart, as published by the United States bureau of mines; or

(ii) Of such opacity as to obscure an observer's view to a degree equal to or greater than does smoke described in subsection (b)(i) above.

15 (c) For the purposes of this subsection the following definitions 16 shall apply:

(i) "Opacity" means the degree to which an emission reduces the transmission of light and obscures the view of an object in the background;

(ii) "Ringelmann chart" means the Ringelmann smoke chart with
 instructions for use as published by the United States bureau of mines
 in May 1967 and as thereafter amended, information circular 7718.

(3) No person shall modify the exhaust system of a motor vehicle in 23 24 a manner which will amplify or increase the noise emitted by the engine 25 of such vehicle above that emitted by the muffler originally installed on the vehicle, and it shall be unlawful for any person to operate a 26 27 motor vehicle not equipped as required by this subsection, or which has been amplified as prohibited by this subsection ((so that the vehicle's 28 exhaust noise exceeds ninety-five decibels as measured by the Society 29 30 of Automotive Engineers (SAE) test procedure J1169 (May, 1998). It is 31 not a violation of this subsection unless proven by proper authorities 32 that the exhaust system modification results in noise amplification in excess of ninety-five decibels under the prescribed SAE test 33 standard)). A court may dismiss an infraction notice for a violation 34 of this subsection if there is reasonable grounds to believe that the 35 vehicle was not operated in violation of this subsection. 36

37 This subsection (3) does not apply to vehicles twenty-five or more

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- 1 years old or to passenger vehicles being operated off the highways in
- 2 an organized racing or competitive event conducted by a recognized
- 3 sanctioning body.

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